Contents

Editorial
1 The unconscious and the nuances of autonomy J McMillan

Clinical ethics
3 COVID-19 and the orthopaedic surgeon: who gets redeployed? R S Bronheim, C J Humbyrd

Current controversy
9 Public justification and expert disagreement over non-pharmaceutical interventions for the COVID-19 pandemic M Dahlquist, H D Kugelberg

Feature article and commentaries
14 Sharing online clinical notes with patients: implications for nocebo effects and health equity C Blease
22 Open notes and broader parallels in digital health: a commentary on C. Blease’s ‘Sharing online clinical notes with patients’ S Chang, J Toczys
24 Nocebo effects from clinical notes: reason for action, not opposition for clinicians of patients with medically unexplained symptoms A Kharko, M Hägglund
26 Using open notes to advance nocebo research: challenges and opportunities M Annoni
28 Open notes: Unintended consequences and teachable moments G P J Hutchins, V E Stone, K T Hall
30 Nocebo effects: a price worth paying for full transparency? B McMillan, G Davidge
32 Response to commentaries on sharing online clinical notes with patients: implications for nocebo effects and health equity C Blease

Original research
41 How not to count the health benefits of family planning J Zions, J Millum
45 Where the ethical action is D Hardman, P Hutchinson
49 Spanish regulation of euthanasia and physician-assisted suicide T R Velasco Sánchez, P Piñero Pastor, B Morons-Mallín, L P Moner Hanlon, B Herrero
56 Training to proficiency in surgery using simulation: is there a moral obligation? C Tread, M Morris, D O Kavanagh
60 Differences between sperm sharing and egg sharing are morally relevant N Hodson

Extended essay
65 To be, or not to be? The role of the unconscious in transgender transitioning: identity, autonomy and well-being A Lemma, J Savulescu

Response
73 Non-accommodationism and conscientious objection in healthcare: a response to Robinson S Clarke

Brief report
75 Emergency department patients’ attitudes towards the use of data in their clinical record for research without their consent C Schultz-Swarth, A-M Kelly, D Zien

January 2023 Volume 49 Issue 1

This journal is a member of and subscribes to the principles of the Committee on Publication Ethics www.publicationethics.org/