Journal of Medical Ethics reflects the whole field of medical ethics and aims to encourage a high academic standard for this ever-developing subject, and the enhancement of professional and public discussion.

Institute of Medical Ethics

The Institute of Medical Ethics is an independent, non-partisan organisation for the multidisciplinary study of medico-moral issues raised by the practice of medicine, and concerned with research, education, and information. The Institute aims to improve the quality of professional and public discussion on medico-moral questions; to promote the study of medical ethics, to promote high academic standards for this ever-developing subject; to encourage a multidisciplinary approach to discussion of the consequences of clinical practice; to stimulate research into specific problems; and to remain non-partisan and independent of all interest groups and lobbies.

President
Professor Raanan Gillon

Board of Trustees
Chair and Trustee: W M Kong, Treasurer and Trustee: The Revd B Vernon
 Trustees: R Bromley, L Frith, R Gillon, M Lloyd, A Slowther, G Testa, P Vivekananda-Schmidt, C Patel, Dr Alexis Paton, J Stone, S Camporesi.

Disclaimer: The Editor of the Journal of Medical Ethics has been granted editorial freedom. The Journal of Medical Ethics is published in accordance with editorial guidelines issued by the World Association of Medical Editors and the Committee on Publication Ethics. The Journal of Medical Ethics is primarily intended for healthcare professionals and its content is for information only. The Journal is published without any guarantee as to its representational or content or information on which they choose to rely. Acceptance of advertising by the Journal of Medical Ethics does not imply endorsement. Neither the Institute of Medical Ethics nor BMJ Publishing Group Limited shall have any liability for any loss, injury or damage howsoever arising from the Journal of Medical Ethics (except for liability which cannot be legally excluded).

Copyright: © 2021 BMJ Publishing Group Ltd and the Institute of Medical Ethics. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior permission of Journal of Medical Ethics. • Journal of Medical Ethics is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by Exeter Premedia Services Private Limited, Chennai, India and printed in the UK on acid-free paper. The Institute of Medical Ethics is a registered charity. No. 261676 • Journal of Medical Ethics; ISSN 0306-6800 (JIFPS 18330) is published monthly by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, BMA House, Tavistock Square, WC1H 9JR London. Airfreight and mailing in the USA by agent named World Container Inc, 150-15, 183rd Street, Jamaica, NY 11432, USA. Periodicals postage paid at Brooklyn, NY 11206. US Postmaster: Send address changes to Journal of Medical Ethics, World Container Inc, 150-15, 183rd Street, Jamaica, NY 11432, USA. Subscription records are maintained at BMA House, Tavistock Square, WC1H 9JR London. Air Business Ltd is acting as our mailing agent.