

## Editor-in-Chief

John McMillan (New Zealand)

## Associate Editors

Jennifer Blumenthal-Barby (US)

Kenneth Boyd (UK)

Brian D Earp (UK)

Lucy Frith (UK)

Zoë Fritz (UK)

Jesse Wall (New Zealand)

## Social Media Editors

Mike King (New Zealand)

Nicola Liebergreen (New Zealand)

Hazem Zohny (UK)

## Clinical Advisory Board

Julian Hughes (UK)

Anneke Lucassen (UK)

Anne-Marie Slowther (UK)

Dominic Wilkinson (UK)

## Guidelines for Authors and Reviewers

Full instructions are available online at <http://jme.bmj.com/pages/authors/>. Articles must be submitted electronically <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/medethics>. Authors retain copyright but are required to grant Journal of Medical Ethics an exclusive licence to publish <http://authors.bmj.com/submitting-your-paper/copyright-and-authors-rights>

## Impact factor: 2.021

**Disclaimer:** The Editor of the *Journal of Medical Ethics* has been granted editorial freedom. The *Journal of Medical Ethics* is published in accordance with editorial guidelines issued by the World Association of Medical Editors and the Committee on Publication Ethics. The *Journal of Medical Ethics* is primarily intended for healthcare professionals and its content is for information only. The Journal is published without any guarantee as to its accuracy or completeness and any representations or warranties are expressly excluded to the fullest extent permitted by law. Readers are advised to independently verify any information on which they choose to rely. Acceptance of advertising by the *Journal of Medical Ethics* does not imply endorsement. Neither the *Institute of Medical Ethics* nor BMJ Publishing Group Limited shall have any liability for any loss, injury or damage howsoever arising from the *Journal of Medical Ethics* (except for liability which cannot be legally excluded).

# Journal of Medical Ethics reflects the whole field of medical ethics and aims to encourage a high academic standard for this ever-developing subject, and the enhancement of professional and public discussion

## Editorial Board

A A Akabayashi (Japan); R Ashcroft (UK); M Battin (US); R Bennett (UK); N Biller-Andorno (Switzerland); AB Braunack Mayer (Australia); Y Cong (China); A Dawson (Australia); H Draper (UK); R Dresser (US); R Faden (US); E Fistein (UK); D F-C Tsai (Taiwan); R Gillon (UK); Richard Huxtable (UK); N Kerruish (New Zealand); M Parker (UK); B Parry (UK); T Pope (US); M Quigley (UK); A Rid (UK); J Savulescu (UK); U Schuklenk (Canada); M Selgelid (Australia); I Singh (UK); B Steinbock (US); S Uniacke (Australia); C Weijer (Canada); H Widdows (UK); J Wolff (UK).

## Institute of Medical Ethics

The Institute of Medical Ethics is an independent, non-partisan organisation for the multidisciplinary study of medico-moral issues raised by the practice of medicine, and concerned with research, education, and information. The Institute aims to improve the quality of professional and public discussion of medico-moral questions; to promote the study of medical ethics; to promote high academic standards for this ever developing subject; to encourage a multidisciplinary approach to discussion of the consequences of clinical practice; to stimulate research into specific problems; and to remain non-partisan and independent of all interest groups and lobbies.

### President

Professor Raanan Gillon

### Vice-Presidents

Professor K M Boyd

Professor A V Campbell

Professor G Stirrat

Professor R Higgs

Professor M Lloyd



## Board of Trustees

*Chair and Trustee:* W M Kong. *Treasurer and Trustee:* The Revd B Vernon

*General Secretary and Company Secretary:* C Hooper

*Trustees:* R Bromley, L Frith, R Gillon, M Lloyd, A Slowther, G Stirrat,

G Testa, P Vivekananda-Schmidt, C Patel, Dr Alexis Paton,

J Stone, S Camporesi. *Student Observers:* E Cooney.

*Chief Executive Officer:* P Greenwood.

## Subscription Information

Journal of Medical Ethics is published monthly (subscribers receive all supplements)

### Institutional Rates 2021

#### Print

£681

#### Online

Site licences are priced on FTE basis and allow access by the whole institution. Details available online at <http://journals.bmj.com/content/subscribers> or contact the Subscription Manager in the UK (see above right)

Residents of some EC countries must pay VAT; for details call us or visit <http://journals.bmj.com/content/subscribers>

### Personal Rates 2021

**Print** (includes online access at no additional cost)  
£341

**Online only**  
£202

ISSN: 0306-6800 (print)  
ISSN: 1473-4257 (online)

Personal print or online only and institutional print subscriptions may be purchased online at <http://journals.bmj.com/content/subscribers> (payment by Master Card/Visa only).

**Copyright:** © 2021 BMJ Publishing Group Ltd and the Institute of Medical Ethics. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior permission of Journal of Medical Ethics. • Journal of Medical Ethics is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by Exeter Premedia Services Private Limited, Chennai, India and printed in the UK on acid-free paper. The Institute of Medical Ethics is a registered charity, No. 261876. • *Journal of Medical Ethics*, ISSN 0306-6800 (USPS 18333) is published monthly by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, BMA House, Tavistock Square, WC1H 9JR London. Airfreight and mailing in the USA by agent named World Container Inc, 150-15, 183rd Street, Jamaica, NY 11413, USA. Periodicals postage paid at Brooklyn, NY 11256. US Postmaster: Send address changes to *Journal of Medical Ethics*, World Container Inc, 150-15, 183rd Street, Jamaica, NY 11413, USA. Subscription records are maintained at BMA House, Tavistock Square, WC1H 9JR London. Air Business Ltd is acting as our mailing agent.

## Contact Details

### Editorial Office

*Journal of Medical Ethics*,  
BMJ Journals, BMA House, Tavistock Square,  
London WC1H 9JR, UK

E: [jme@bmj.com](mailto:jme@bmj.com)

Twitter: @JME\_BMJ

### Customer Support

For general queries and support with existing and new subscriptions:

W: [support.bmj.com](http://support.bmj.com)

T: +44 (0)20 7111 1105

E: [support@bmj.com](mailto:support@bmj.com)

### Self-archiving and permissions

W: [bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/](http://bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/)

E: [bmj.permissions@bmj.com](mailto:bmj.permissions@bmj.com)

### Advertising

W: [bmj.com/company/for-advertisers-and-sponsor/](http://bmj.com/company/for-advertisers-and-sponsor/)

### Display Advertising ROW

Sophie Fitzsimmons

T: +44 (0)20 3655 5612

E: [sfitzsimmons@bmj.com](mailto:sfitzsimmons@bmj.com)

### Online Advertising ROW

Marc Clifford

T: +44 (0)20 3655 5610

E: [mclifford@bmj.com](mailto:mclifford@bmj.com)

### Display & Online Advertising Americas

American Medical Communications (AMC)

T: +1 973 214 4374

E: [rgordon@americanmedicalcomm.com](mailto:rgordon@americanmedicalcomm.com)

### Author Reprints

BMJ Reprints Team

E: [admin.reprints@bmj.com](mailto:admin.reprints@bmj.com)

### Commercial Reprints ROW

Nadia Gurney-Randall

M: +44 (0)7866 262 344

E: [ngurneyrandall@bmj.com](mailto:ngurneyrandall@bmj.com)

### Commercial Reprints Americas

Ray Thibodeau

T: +1 267 895 1758

M: +1 215 933 8484

E: [ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com](mailto:ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com)

### Production Editor

Apoorva Hasija

E: [production.jme@bmj.com](mailto:production.jme@bmj.com)

### For all other journal contacts:

<http://jme.bmj.com/pages/contact-us/>