

**Appendix 1. PUBMED literature search****Date of search: February 15<sup>th</sup>, 2016**

<b>Search</b>	<b>Terms</b>	<b>Hits</b>
#1	((vulnerab*[Title/Abstract]) AND pregnan*[Title/Abstract]) AND ethic*[Title/Abstract]	86
#2	research*[Title/Abstract] OR stud*[Title/Abstract] OR trial*[Title/Abstract]	9020431
#3	#1 AND # 2	59