

**Editor-in-Chief**  
Julian Savulescu (UK)

**International Advisory Board**

Allen Buchanan (USA)  
Ruth Faden (USA)  
Jeff McMahan (USA)  
Jonathan Wolff (UK)

**Associate Editors**

Kenneth Boyd (UK)  
Thomas Douglas (UK)  
Michael Dunn (UK)  
Russell Powell (USA)  
Jonathan Pugh (UK)  
Maireann Quigley (UK)  
Rebecca Roache (UK)  
Michael Selgelid (Australia)  
Mark Sheehan (UK)  
Dominic Wilkinson (Australia)

**Social Media Editor**

Brian D Earp (UK)

**Guidelines for Authors and Reviewers**

Full instructions are available online at <http://jme.bmj.com/site/about/guidelines.xhtml>. Articles must be submitted electronically <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/medethics>. Authors retain copyright but are required to grant Journal of Medical Ethics an exclusive licence to publish <http://group.bmj.com/products/journals/instructions-for-authors/licence-forms>

**Impact factor: 1.511**

**Disclaimer:** Journal of Medical Ethics is owned and published by the Institute of Medical Ethics and BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of the British Medical Association. The owners grant editorial freedom to the Editor of Journal of Medical Ethics.

Journal of Medical Ethics follows guidelines on editorial independence produced by the World Association of Medical Editors and the code on good publication practice of the Committee on Publication Ethics.

Journal of Medical Ethics is intended for medical professionals and is provided without warranty, express or implied. Statements in the journal are the responsibility of their authors and advertisers and not authors' institutions, the BMJ Publishing Group Ltd or the BMA unless otherwise specified or determined by law. Acceptance of advertising does not imply endorsement.

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the BMJ Publishing Group Ltd shall not be liable for any loss, injury or damage resulting from the use of Journal of Medical Ethics or any information in it whether based on contract, tort or otherwise. Readers are advised to verify any information they choose to rely on.

# Journal of Medical Ethics reflects the whole field of medical ethics and aims to encourage a high academic standard for this ever-developing subject, and the enhancement of professional and public discussion

**Editorial Board**

S Aksoy (Turkey); I de Beaufort (The Netherlands); R Chadwick (UK); R Gillon (UK); R Higgs (Chair, UK); U Schüklenk (Canada); R Scott (UK); J H Solbakk (Norway); B Steinbock (USA); G Testa (Italy); D F-C Tsai (Taiwan); S Wilkinson (UK)

**Institute of Medical Ethics**

The Institute of Medical Ethics is an independent, non-partisan organisation for the multidisciplinary study of medico-moral issues raised by the practice of medicine, and concerned with research, education, and information. The Institute aims to improve the quality of professional and public discussion of medico-moral questions; to promote the study of medical ethics; to promote high academic standards for this ever developing subject; to encourage a multidisciplinary approach to discussion of the consequences of clinical practice; to stimulate research into specific problems; and to remain non-partisan and independent of all interest groups and lobbies.

**President**

Professor Raanan Gillon

**Vice-Presidents**

The Very Revd Edward Shottar (Amulree Fellow)  
Professor A V Campbell  
Professor K Boyd  
Professor G Stirrat  
Professor R Higgs



**Board of Trustees**

*Chair and Trustee:* W M Kong. *Treasurer and Trustee:* The Revd B Vernon  
*General Secretary and Company Secretary:* C Hooper  
*Trustees:* R Bromley, A Cronin, L Frith, Z Fritz, R Gillon, M Lloyd, E Macleod, L Machin, D Molyneux, A Slowther, G Stirrat, J Stone, G Testa, P Vivekananda-Schmidt. *Student Observers:* L Resnick and E Cooney.  
*Chief Executive Officer:* P Greenwood.  
*Membership Officer:* C Batt.

**Subscription Information**

Journal of Medical Ethics is published monthly (subscribers receive all supplements)

**Institutional Rates 2016**

**Print**  
£547; US\$1067; €739

**Online**  
Site licences are priced on FTE basis and allow access by the whole institution. Details available online at <http://group.bmj.com/subscribe/?jme> or contact the Subscription Manager in the UK (see above right)

Residents of some EC countries must pay VAT; for details call us or visit <http://group.bmj.com/group/subscriptions-and-sales/subscriptions/bmj-journals-vat-rates/>

**Personal Rates 2016**

**Print** (includes online access at no additional cost)  
£273; US\$553; €369

**Online only**  
£161; US\$314; €218

ISSN: 0306-6800 (print)  
ISSN: 1473-4257 (online)

Personal print or online only and institutional print subscriptions may be purchased online at <http://group.bmj.com/subscribe/?jme> (payment by Master Card/Visa only).

**Copyright:** © 2015 BMJ Publishing Group Ltd and the Institute of Medical Ethics. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the prior permission of Journal of Medical Ethics. • Journal of Medical Ethics is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by Techset and printed in the UK on acid-free paper. The Institute of Medical Ethics is a registered charity, No. 261876. • Journal of Medical Ethics (ISSN 0306-6800) is published monthly by BMJ Publishing Group and distributed in the US by Air Business Ltd. Periodicals postage paid at Jamaica NY 11431. POSTMASTER: send address changes to Journal of Medical Ethics, Air Business Ltd, c/o Worldnet Shipping Inc., 156-15, 146th Avenue, 2nd Floor, Jamaica, NY 11434, USA

**Contact Details**

**Editorial Office**

Journal of Medical Ethics,  
BMA House, Tavistock Square,  
London WC1H 9JR, UK  
T: +44 (0)20 7383 6318  
E: [jme@bmj.com](mailto:jme@bmj.com)  
Twitter: @JME\_BMJ

**Permissions**

<http://group.bmj.com/group/rights-licensing/>

**Supplement Enquiries**

T: +44 (0)20 7383 6057  
E: [cweinberg@bmj.com](mailto:cweinberg@bmj.com)

**Subscriptions**

For all subscription enquiries and orders  
T: +44 (0)20 7111 1105  
W: [support.bmj.com](http://support.bmj.com)

**Display Advertising Sales**

Sophie Fitzsimmons  
T: +44 (0)20 7383 6783  
E: [sfztsimmons@bmj.com](mailto:sfztsimmons@bmj.com)

**Online Sales Advertising**

Marc Clifford (Sales Manager)  
T: +44 (0)20 7383 6161  
E: [mclifford@bmj.com](mailto:mclifford@bmj.com)  
<http://group.bmj.com/group/advertising>

**Display & Online Advertising Sales (USA)**

Jim Cunningham  
T: +1 201 767 4170  
E: [jcunningham@cunnasso.com](mailto:jcunningham@cunnasso.com)

**Author Reprints**

Reprints Administrator  
T: +44 (0)20 7383 6305  
E: [admin.reprints@bmj.com](mailto:admin.reprints@bmj.com)

**Commercial Reprints** (except USA & Canada)

Nadia Gurney-Randall  
T: +44 (0)20 8445 5825  
M: +44 (0)20 7866 262344  
E: [ngurneyrandall@bmj.com](mailto:ngurneyrandall@bmj.com)

**Commercial Reprints** (USA & Canada)

Ray Thibodeau  
T: +1 267 895 1758  
M: +1 215 933 8484  
E: [ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com](mailto:ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com)

**Production Editor**

Antonia Johnston  
E: [production.jme@bmj.com](mailto:production.jme@bmj.com)

For all other JME journal contacts  
<http://jme.bmj.com/site/help/index.xhtml>