



Decem

NLM 01538162 3

Journal of Medical Ethics

J Med Ethics: first published as on 1 December 1999. Downloaded from <http://jme.bmj.com/> on February 23, 2024 by guest. Protected by copyright.

Editorial: End-of-life decisions *Raanan Gillon* 435

Guest editorial: The medical ethics of physician-assisted suicide *Tom L Beauchamp* 437

Withholding/withdrawing treatment from neonates: legislation and official guidelines across Europe *Hazel E McHaffie, Marina Cuttini, Gabriele Bröz-Voit, Liesbeth Randag, Raymond Mousty, Anne-Marie Duguet, Bertil Wennergren and Paolo Benciolini* 440

The milk and the honey: ethics of artificial nutrition and hydration of the elderly on the other side of Europe *Tina Garanis-Papadatos and Aristotle Katsas* 447

Food refusal in prisoners: a communication or a method of self-killing? The role of the psychiatrist and resulting ethical challenges *Bea Brockman* 451

Autonomy, rationality and the wish to die *David M Clarke* 457

Bioethics of the refusal of blood by Jehovah's Witnesses: part 3. A proposal for a don't-ask-don't-tell policy *Osamu Muramoto* 463

Jehovah's Witnesses' refusal of blood: obedience to scripture and religious conscience *Donald T Ridley* 469

Re-examining death: against a higher brain criterion *Josie Fisher* 473

The virtue of nursing: the covenant of care *Ann Bradshaw* 477

Arguments for zero tolerance of sexual contact between doctors and patients *R M Cullen* 482

On becoming non-judgmental: some difficulties for an ethics of counselling *Martin Johnston* 487

Debate: The family rule: a framework for obtaining ethical consent for medical interventions from children *D M Foreman* 493

..... 6932 ACY5 44 Continued on inside back cover: 09=14=00 INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Journal of Medical Ethics

Debate: Commentary on the "Family Rule" <i>Priscilla Alderson</i>	497
Debate: The family rule: a reply to Alderson <i>D M Foreman</i>	499
Fraud, misconduct or normal science in medical research – an empirical study of demarcation <i>Niels Lynøe, Lars Jacobsson and Erik Lundgren</i>	501
Teaching medical ethics: Power and the teaching of medical ethics <i>Barbara Nicholas</i>	507
Teaching medical ethics: An international survey of medical ethics curricula in Asia <i>Michio Miyasaka, Akira Akabayashi, Ichiro Kai and Gen Ohi</i>	514
Autonomy, liberalism and advance care planning <i>Sharon Ikonomidis and Peter A Singer</i>	522
Roswell, Hanger 84 <i>A A McConnell</i>	528
The role of literature in medical education. A commentary on the poem: Roswell, Hanger 84 <i>Robin Downie</i>	529
Altruism, blood donation and public policy: a reply to Keown <i>Hugh V McLachlan</i>	532
At the coalface: medical ethics in practice: Pregnancy, autonomy and paternalism <i>Gillian M Lockwood</i>	537
At the coalface: medical ethics in practice: At the coalface, but on the receiving end <i>Peter Dewland and Jane Dewland</i>	541
Thank you to the journal's assessors	547
Letters	549
Book reviews	551
Index	558
Notice to contributors	575
News and notes	439, 476, 481, 486, 506, 540

VOLUME 25 • CONTENTS

No 1 FEBRUARY 1999	Page	
	3	Editorial: Euthanasia in the Netherlands - down the slippery slope? <i>Raanan Gillon</i>
	5	Guest editorial: Medicalised erections on demand? <i>Sir Douglas Black</i>
	8	Assessment of physician-assisted death by members of the public prosecution in the Netherlands <i>Jacqueline M Cuperus-Bosma, Gerrit van der Wal, Caspar W N Looman, Paul J van der Maas</i>
	16	Voluntary euthanasia under control? Further empirical evidence from the Netherlands <i>Henk Jochemsen, John Keown</i>
	22	Slippery slopes in flat countries - a response <i>Johannes J M van Delden</i>
	25	Conditions required for a law on active voluntary euthanasia: a survey of nurses' opinions in the Australian Capital Territory <i>Betty Küchener, Anthony F Jorm</i>
	31	Selecting subjects for participation in clinical research: one sphere of justice <i>Charles Weijer</i>
	37	Relationships between various attitudes towards self-determination in health care with special reference to an advance directive <i>Martin Eisemann, Jörg Richter</i>
	42	Teaching medical ethics: Do case studies mislead about the nature of reality? <i>Stephen Pattison, Donna Dickenson, Michael Parker, Tom Heller</i>
	47	Teaching medical ethics: Do studies of the nature of cases mislead about the reality of cases? A response to Pattison <i>et al</i> <i>Roger Higgs</i>
	51	How physician executives and clinicians perceive ethical issues in Saudi Arabian hospitals <i>Khalid Saad Bin Saeed</i>
	57	Thank you to the journal's assessors
	59	Letters
	63	Book reviews
	7, 30, 36, 41, 56, 70	News and notes
	71	Notice to contributors
	72	Institute of Medical Ethics information

No 2 APRIL 1999	Page	
	75	Editorial: What's 'new' about 'genetics'? <i>Robert Williamson</i>
	77	Cloning, killing, and identity <i>Jeff McMahan</i>
	87	Should we clone human beings? Cloning as a source of tissue for transplantation <i>Julian Savulescu</i>
	96	Human reproductive cloning is unethical because it undermines autonomy: commentary on Savulescu <i>Robert Williamson</i>
	98	Persons and their copies <i>David McCarthy</i>
	105	To clone or not to clone - a Jewish perspective <i>Joshua H Lipschutz</i>
	108	Human cloning and child welfare <i>Justine Burley, John Harris</i>
	114	Beware! Preimplantation genetic diagnosis may solve some old problems but it also raises new ones <i>Heather Draper, Ruth Chadwick</i>
	121	Should doctors intentionally do less than the best? <i>Julian Savulescu</i>
	127	Doctors' orders, rationality and the good life: commentary on Savulescu <i>John Harris</i>
	130	Equality and selection for existence <i>Ingmar Persson</i>
	137	Does justice require genetic enhancements? <i>Nils Holtug</i>
	144	Genetic privacy: orthodoxy or oxymoron? <i>Ann Somerville, Veronica English</i>
	151	Genetic testing: a conceptual exploration <i>R L Zimmer</i>
	157	Genetics and the British insurance industry <i>E David Cook</i>
	163	Prenatal diagnosis and discrimination against the disabled <i>Lynn Gillam</i>
	172	The social nature of disability, disease and genetics: a response to Gillam, Persson, Holtug, Draper and Chadwick <i>Christopher Newell</i>
		Preimplantation genetic diagnosis and the 'new' eugenics <i>David S King</i>
	183	Can we learn from eugenics? <i>Daniel Wikler</i>
	195	Beyond the disorder: one parent's reflection on genetic counselling <i>Ruth McGowan</i>

200	Genetic screening with the DNA chip: a new Pandora's box?	<i>Wolfram Henn</i>
204	Indigenous peoples and the morality of the Human Genome Diversity Project	<i>Michael Dodson, Robert Williamson</i>
209	Should we genetically test everyone for haemochromatosis?	<i>Katrina Allen, Robert Williamson</i>
120, 129, 136	News and notes	
215	Notice to contributors	
216	Institute of Medical Ethics information	

No 3 JUNE 1999

Page	
219	Editorial: Empirical medical ethics <i>Tony Hope</i>
221	Guest editorial: Reply to Farsides's editorial: palliative care - a euthanasia-free zone <i>Fiona Randall</i>
224	Equitable rationing of highly specialised health care services for children: a perspective from South Africa <i>Willem A Landman, Lesley D Henley</i>
230	Genetically determined obesity in Prader-Willi Syndrome: the ethics and legality of treatment <i>Anthony J Holland, Josephine Wong</i>
237	Sterilisation of incompetent mentally handicapped persons: a model for decision making <i>Joke P M Denekens, Herman Nys, Hugo Stuer</i>
242	A problem for the idea of voluntary euthanasia <i>Neil Campbell</i>
245	Advance directives are the solution to Dr Campbell's problem for voluntary euthanasia <i>Antony Flew</i>
247	Protective truthfulness: the Chinese way of safeguarding patients in informed treatment decisions <i>Mei-che Samantha Pang</i>
254	Abandonment of terminally ill patients in the Byzantine era. An ancient tradition? <i>John Lascaratos, Effie Poulakou-Rebelakou, Spyros Marketos</i>
259	Research, ethics and conflicts of interest <i>Miles Little</i>
263	Can the written information to research subjects be improved? - an empirical study <i>Else Bjørn, Peter Rossel, Søren Holm</i>
268	Performance of research ethics committees in Spain. A prospective study of 100 applications for clinical trial protocols on medicines <i>Rafael Dal-Ré, Julián Espada, Rafael Ortega</i>
274	Responses by four Local Research Ethics Committees to submitted proposals <i>Gerry Kent</i>
278	Letter
280	Book reviews
223, 236, 241, 244, 258	News and notes
287	Notice to contributors
288	Institute of Medical Ethics information

No 4 AUGUST 1999

Page	
291	Editorial: Research into emergency treatments - could the offer of 'advance directives' help? <i>Raanan Gillon</i>
293	Guest editorial: Bioethics in and from Asia <i>Darryl Macer</i>
296	Family consent, communication, and advance directives for cancer disclosure: a Japanese case and discussion <i>Akira Akabayashi, Michael D Fetters, Todd S Elwyn</i>
302	Survey of Japanese physicians' attitudes towards the care of adult patients in persistent vegetative state <i>Atsushi Asai, Munetaka Maekawa, Ichiro Akiguchi, Tsuguya Fukui, Yasuhiko Miura, Noboru Tanabe, Shunichi Fukuhara</i>
309	The status of the do-not-resuscitate order in Chinese clinical trial patients in a cancer centre <i>Jacqueline Ming Liu, Wei Chun Lin, Yuh Min Chen, Hsiao Wei Wu, Nai Shun Yao, Li Tzong Chen, Jacqueline Whang-Peng</i>
315	Ancient Chinese medical ethics and the four principles of biomedical ethics <i>Daniel Fu-Chang Tsai</i>
322	The ambiguity about death in Japan: an ethical implication for organ procurement <i>John Robert McConnell, III</i>
325	Should Zelen pre-randomised consent designs be used in some neonatal trials? <i>Peter Allmark</i>

330	Should childhood immunisation be compulsory? <i>P Bradley</i>
335	Genetic medicine: an experiment in community-expert interaction <i>Renato Schibeci, Ian Barns, Robyn Shaw, Aidan Davison</i>
340	Debate: In defence of medical ethics <i>Michael H Kottow</i>
344	Debate: Camouflage is no defence - a response to Kottow <i>David Seedhouse</i>
349	Debate: A reply to Professor Seedhouse <i>Michael H Kottow</i>
351	Letters
353	Book reviews
295, 334	News and notes
359	Notice to contributors
360	Institute of Medical Ethics Information

No 5 OCTOBER 1999

Page	
363	Editorial: Reforming the 1983 Mental Health Act <i>Tony Hope</i>
365	Guest editorial: Presumed consent or contracting out <i>Charles A Erin, John Harris</i>
367	Teaching medical ethics: Evaluating ethics competence in medical education <i>Julian Savulescu, Roger Crisp, K W M Fulford, Tony Hope</i>
375	Resurrecting autonomy during resuscitation - the concept of professional substituted judgment <i>Michael Ardagh</i>
379	Parental consent to publicity <i>Richard Barry Jones</i>
382	Managed care and ethical conflicts: anything new? <i>Christopher Meyers</i>
388	Beneficence in general practice: an empirical investigation <i>Wendy A Rogers</i>
394	The role of ethical principles in health care and the implications for ethical codes <i>Alexander E Limentani</i>
399	Attitudes of the Lebanese public regarding disclosure of serious illness <i>Salim M Adib, Ghassan N Hamadeh</i>
404	Medical ethics around the world: Bioethics regulations in Turkey <i>Erdem Aydin</i>
408	Hospice and euthanasia in the Netherlands: an ethical point of view <i>Rien J P A Janssens, Henk A M J ten Have, Zbigniew Zylicz</i>
413	League tables, institutional success and professional ethics <i>Alan Cribb</i>
418	At the coalface: medical ethics in practice 'He is too young to die . . . and you too, doctor' <i>Josef Knecht</i>
419	Letters
422	Book reviews
374, 381, 387, 398, 403	News and notes
431	Notice to contributors
432	Institute of Medical Ethics Information

No 6 DECEMBER 1999

Page	
435	Editorial: End-of-life decisions <i>Raanan Gillon</i>
437	Guest editorial: The medical ethics of physician-assisted suicide <i>Tom L Beauchamp</i>
440	Withholding/withdrawing treatment from neonates: legislation and official guidelines across Europe <i>Hazel E McHaffie, Marina Cuttini, Gabriele Brölz-Voit, Liesbeth Randag, Raymond Mousty, Anne-Marie Duguet, Bertil Wénnergren, Paolo Benciolini</i>
447	The milk and the honey: ethics of artificial nutrition and hydration of the elderly on the other side of Europe <i>Tina Garamis-Papadatos, Aristotle Katsas</i>
451	Food refusal in prisoners: a communication or a method of self-killing? The role of the psychiatrist and resulting ethical challenges <i>Bea Brockman</i>
457	Autonomy, rationality and the wish to die <i>David M Clarke</i>
463	Bioethics of the refusal of blood by Jehovah's Witnesses: part 3. A proposal for a don't-ask-don't-tell policy <i>Osamu Muramoto</i>
469	Jehovah's Witnesses' refusal of blood: obedience to scripture and religious conscience <i>Donald T Ridley</i>
473	Re-examining death: against a higher brain criterion <i>Josie Fisher</i>
477	The virtue of nursing: the covenant of care <i>Ann Bradshaw</i>
482	Arguments for zero tolerance of sexual contact between doctors and patients <i>R M Cullen</i>

487	On becoming non-judgmental: some difficulties for an ethics of counselling	<i>Martin Johnston</i>
491	Debate: The family rule: a framework for obtaining ethical consent for medical interventions from children	<i>D M Foreman</i>
497	Debate: Commentary on the "Family Rule"	<i>Priscilla Alderson</i>
499	Debate: The family rule: a reply to Alderson	<i>D M Foreman</i>
501	Fraud, misconduct or normal science in medical research - an empirical study of demarcation	<i>Niels Lynøe, Lars Jacobsson, Erik Lundgren</i>
507	Teaching medical ethics: Power and the teaching of medical ethics	<i>Barbara Nicholas</i>
514	Teaching medical ethics: An international survey of medical ethics curricula in Asia	<i>Michio Miyasaka, Akira Akabayashi, Ichiro Kai, Gen Ohi</i>
522	Autonomy, liberalism and advance care planning	<i>Sharon Ikonomidis, Peter A Singer</i>
528	Roswell, Hanger 84	<i>A A McConnell</i>
529	The role of literature in medical education. A commentary on the poem: Roswell, Hanger 84	<i>Robin Downie</i>
532	Altruism, blood donation and public policy: a reply to Keown	<i>Hugh V McLachlan</i>
537	At the coalface: medical ethics in practice: Pregnancy, autonomy and paternalism	<i>Gillian M Lockwood</i>
541	At the coalface, but on the receiving end	<i>Peter Dewland, Jane Dewland</i>
547	Thank you to the journal's assessors	
549	Letters	
551	Book reviews	
558	Index	
439, 476, 481, 486, 506, 540	News and notes	
575	Notice to contributors	